



Grievance Policy



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1. Policy Statement

It is the Trust's policy to ensure that all employees have access to a procedure to help deal with any grievances relating to their employment fairly and without unreasonable delay. Where staff make us aware that you have a complaint we will hold a meeting to discuss it with you, carry out any necessary investigation where required, inform you in writing of the outcome, and give you a right of appeal if you are not satisfied.

Issues that may cause grievances include:

- terms and conditions of employment;
- health and safety;
- work relations;
- new working practices;
- working environment;
- organisational change; and
- discrimination.

This procedure does not form part of an employee's contract of employment and it may be amended at any time following consultation. The employer may also vary application of this procedure, including any time scales for action, as appropriate, subject to consultation.

The policy has been implemented following consultation with recognised trade unions. It has been formally adopted by the Trust Board.

2. Who is covered by the policy?

This policy applies to all employees regardless of length of service. It does not apply to agency workers or self-employed contractors.

3. Using this policy

Employees should raise matters promptly and without unreasonable delay. The employer will deal with matters in the same way.

Complaints that may amount to an allegation of misconduct on the part of another employee will be investigated in accordance with this procedure and may be referred to and dealt with under the Disciplinary Procedure if appropriate, and you will be informed if this is the case.

This Grievance Policy should not be used to complain about pay or performance management, dismissal or disciplinary action or the outcomes of other procedures where there will be relevant appeal procedures in place.

Where an employee raises a grievance during a disciplinary process the disciplinary process may be temporarily suspended in order to deal with the grievance. Where the grievance and disciplinary cases are related it may be appropriate to deal with both issues concurrently.

There is a separate Anti-Bullying Procedure that may be useful if you believe you have been the victim of bullying or harassment or wish to report an incident of bullying or harassment involving other people.

The employer operates a separate Whistleblowing Procedure to enable employees to report illegal activities, wrongdoing or malpractice. However, where you are directly affected by the matter in question, or where you feel you have been victimised for an act of whistleblowing, you may raise the matter under this grievance procedure.

Collective grievances can be made where there are two or more employees with the same grievance. However, issues that are the subject of collective negotiation or consultation with the trade union will not be considered under this procedure.

This procedure should be used in situations where the employee feels a management instruction from a manager is not reasonable.

It may be appropriate for the matter to be dealt with by way of mediation, depending on the nature of your grievance. This is an informal process which involves the appointment of a third-party mediator, who will discuss the issues raised by your grievance with all of those involved and seek to facilitate a resolution. Mediation will be used only where all parties involved in the grievance agree.

We offer access to a free Employee Assistance Programme. The details to access this service are tel: 08000 856 148.

4. Confidentiality and data protection

It is the aim of the Trust to deal with grievance matters sensitively and with due respect for the privacy of any individuals involved. All employees must treat any information communicated to them in connection with grievance matters as confidential.

Employees, and anyone accompanying them (including witnesses), must not make electronic recordings of any meetings conducted under this procedure unless requested in advance and agreed by all parties (in exceptional circumstances).

During any action, including any decisions taken under this procedure, the Trust will collect, process and store personal data in accordance with our data protection policy. The data will be held securely and accessed by, and disclosed to, individuals only for the purposes of completing the grievance procedure. Records will be kept in accordance with our Staff Privacy Notice, our Retention Schedule and in line with the requirements of **Data Protection Legislation** (being the UK General Data Protection Regulation and the Data Protection Act 2018) and any implementing laws, regulations and secondary legislation, as amended or updated from time to time.

5. Low level concerns

All staff are encouraged to report complaints that amount to low level concerns. Where staff wish to raise or report a low level concern, they should refer to the 'Managing Allegations Against Adults Policy' which can be found on the Raedwald Trust website.

6. Raising grievances informally - Step 1

We believe that most grievances can be resolved quickly and informally through open communication and discussion with your line manager or Head Teacher. We would always aim to resolve your grievance informally where possible and employees are encouraged to seek informal resolution. If you feel unable to speak to your manager, for example, because the complaint concerns them, then you should speak informally to the Head Teacher or CEO. If this does not resolve the issue, you should follow the formal procedure below. If your grievance is about the CEO, this should be raised with the Chair of Trustees.

Whilst we encourage the informal resolution of complaints, we recognise that this is not always possible or appropriate. In such a situation, we will consider matters that are raised and we may, depending on the severity and in discussion with you, deal with the matter formally at Step 2 (below).

7. Formal written grievances - Step 2

If your grievance cannot be resolved informally you should put it in writing and submit it to the Head Teacher indicating that it is a formal grievance. If the grievance concerns, or is raised by, the Head Teacher it should be submitted to the CEO. If the grievance concerns, or is raised by, the CEO, it should be submitted to the Chair of Trustees.

The written grievance should contain a brief description of the nature of your complaint, including any relevant facts, dates, and names of individuals involved. In some situations we may need to ask you to provide further information. You should also state what your desired outcome would be to resolve the situation. You should note that where your grievance relates to another employee, in order for them to provide a response the investigating officer will share the points in the grievance and ask relevant questions, or present certain evidence i.e. copies of emails.

8. Investigations

In some cases it may be necessary for us to carry out an investigation into your grievance. The amount of any investigation required will depend on the nature of the complaint and will vary from case to case. It may involve interviewing and taking statements from you and any witnesses, and/or reviewing relevant documents. The investigation will usually be carried out by the Head Teacher or someone else appointed by the CEO. In the case of an investigation into a complaint against a Head Teacher, the CEO will determine who will carry out the investigation. In the case of an investigation into a complaint against the CEO, the Chair of Trustees will determine who will carry out the investigation.

You must co-operate fully and promptly in any investigation. This may include informing us of the names of any relevant witnesses, disclosing any relevant documents to us and attending interviews, as part of our investigation.

The employer may initiate an investigation before holding a grievance meeting where the employer considers this appropriate. In other cases we may hold a grievance meeting before deciding what investigation (if any) to carry out. In those cases we will hold a further grievance meeting with you after our investigation and before we reach a decision.

9. Right to be accompanied

You may bring a companion to any grievance meeting or appeal meeting under this procedure. The companion may be either a trade union representative or a colleague. You must tell the person holding the grievance meeting who your chosen companion is 2 days prior to the meeting.

Should you choose to bring a companion to the hearing, you will be responsible for making these arrangements and for providing your companion with any paperwork that they require for the meeting. At the meeting, your companion may make representations to us and ask questions, but should not answer questions on your behalf. You may request an adjournment to speak to them privately at any time during the meeting. Acting as a companion is voluntary and your colleagues are under no obligation to do so. If they agree to do so they will be allowed reasonable time off from duties without loss of pay to act as a companion.

If your chosen companion is unavailable at the time a meeting is scheduled, you may propose an alternative time for the meeting to take place and so long as the alternative time is reasonable and within five working days after the original scheduled date, we will postpone the meeting. If your chosen companion will not be available for more than five working days afterwards, we may ask you to choose someone else.

We may, at our discretion, allow you to bring a companion who is not a colleague or union representative (for example, a member of your family) as a reasonable adjustment if you have a disability, or if you have difficulty understanding English.

10. Grievance meeting

The employer will arrange a grievance meeting, normally within 5 working days of receiving your written grievance. You and your companion (if any) should make every effort to attend the grievance meeting. If you or your companion cannot attend at the time specified, you should inform us immediately and we will try, within reason, to agree an alternative time.

The purpose of a grievance meeting is to enable you to explain your grievance and how you think it should be resolved, and to assist us to reach a decision based on the available evidence and the representations you have made. Everyone involved in the process is entitled to be treated calmly and with respect.

After an initial grievance meeting we may carry out further investigations and hold further grievance meetings as we consider appropriate. Such meetings will be arranged without unreasonable delay.

We will write to you, usually within 5 working days of the final grievance meeting, to inform you of the outcome of your grievance and any further action that we intend to take to resolve the grievance. We will also remind you of your right of appeal. Where appropriate we may hold a meeting to give you this information in person.

A restorative justice meeting will be offered to you with the person they have raised a grievance against whether the grievance does or does not meet the threshold of disciplinary action but where their behaviour falls short of expectation.

11. Appeals - Step 3

If the grievance has not been resolved to your satisfaction you may appeal in writing to the CEO stating your full grounds of appeal, within 10 working days of the date on which the decision was sent or given to you.

We will hold an appeal meeting without unreasonable delay, normally within 10 working days of receiving your written appeal. This will be dealt with impartially by a panel of Trustees who will hold the appeal meeting. You have a right to bring a companion to the meeting.

The employer will confirm a final decision in writing, usually within 5 working days of the appeal hearing. This is the end of the procedure and there is no further appeal.

12. Collective Grievances

If you and another employee (or more than two of you) have identical grievances and all wish them to be addressed in the same grievance process, you and your colleagues can raise a collective grievance via this grievance procedure.

If you and your colleagues do not entirely voluntarily agree to this arrangement or if your grievances are not identical, the Trust will arrange to hear your grievances on an individual basis.

If you and your colleagues are all members of the same trade union, your trade union representative can (if you all wish him or her to do so) raise the grievance on your behalf and you can agree for one union representative to represent you all. If you and your colleagues are not members of the same union, you can agree to nominate one of you to act on behalf of all of you.

Your collective grievance will be managed in accordance with Steps 1 to 3 above. However, the written collective grievance statement should also:

- Identify you and each of your colleagues who wish to raise the grievance;
- Identify any nominated trade union representative or colleague to represent you all;
- State that you have all voluntarily consented to use the collective grievance procedure;
- Confirm that you understand that the grievance will give each of you the right to only one collective grievance meeting (or one if the Trust feels necessary as part of the investigation), one identical outcome (if applicable), one appeal meeting and one identical appeal outcome.

If, following the grievance outcome, some employees are satisfied with the outcome and do not wish to proceed to an appeal, the request for an appeal should clearly identify those withdrawing from the process and those wishing to pursue the appeal.

13. Disciplinary Proceedings

In the event the grievance is upheld (either following the hearing or after an appeal), and if there is evidence to support such a course of action, the nature of the allegations may result in the Trust instigating the organisation's disciplinary policy against individuals identified of potential misconduct as a consequence of this procedure. Employees raising the grievance will be notified that disciplinary proceedings have been initiated but will not be informed of the outcome as this is confidential.

14. Equality Monitoring Statement

To ensure that we are meeting our public sector equality duty, we will monitor annually the impact of this policy by reference to the protected characteristics of staff (age, disability, gender reassignment, marriage or civil partnership, pregnancy or maternity, race, religion or belief, sex and sexual orientation). The results will be shared (anonymised where appropriate) with the recognised trade unions.

Appendix 1 – Grievance Form

This form may be used to submit a grievance in accordance with the formal grievance policy. You and your trade union representative (if you have one) should complete the form and hand it to your Head Teacher or to the CEO if your grievance is about the Head Teacher or to the Chair of Trustees if your grievance is about the CEO. You should keep a copy.

Name:	
Raedwald Trust site:	
Job title:	
Describe briefly the nature of your grievance (continue on a separate sheet if necessary)	
When did you first raise your grievance, and with whom?	
What action has been taken to resolve your grievance in the informal stage?	
What would you like as the outcome of raising your grievance?	
Has your trade union representative been informed?	Yes / No
If yes, do you wish your representative to receive correspondence?	Yes / No
If yes, please provide the name and contact details for your representative.	

Signed.....Date.....

Print name.....